



#### eHealth & Zelfmanagement door patienten: wanneer werkt het en waarom?

#### National eHealth Living Lab (NeLL)

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(potential) COI	See below:
Relevant relations with other parties	VWS, ZorgInstituut, Saltro, Zorg & Zekerheid, Achmea, KPN Health, AstraZeneca, Boehringer Ingelheim, Sense Health, NFU, Sleutelnet, Innovatic, Stanford
<ul> <li>Sponsoring of projectfunding</li> <li>Honorarium or other reimbursement</li> <li>Stockholder</li> <li>other</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Projectfunding</li> <li></li> <li></li> </ul>

#### What is eHealth?



"The use of information- and communicationtechnologies, especially internet technology, to support or promote health and healthcare"

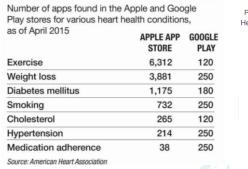


## Why eHealth?

#### Advantages

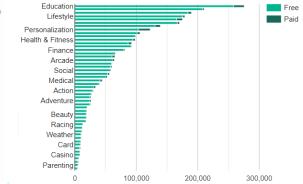
- Accessible
- Tailoring (personalised medicine)
- Anonimity
- Large scale and low cost

#### Consumer-oriented medical apps proliferate



#### Categories by Number of Apps 2019

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#### Effectiviteit leefstijl-apps nog niet aangetoond

Niels H. Chavannes

GERELATEERD ARTIKEL Ned Tijdschr Geneeskd. 2016;160:D329

In dit nummer staan de resultaten van een systematische review waarin Dallinga en collega's zochten naar een antwoord op de maatschappelijk relevante vraag of mobiele apps aantoonbaar leiden tot een actievere en gezonde leefstijl.<sup>1</sup> Beleidsmakers in de gezondheidszorg verwachten veel van e-health, en soms moet het wetenschappelijke bewijs het afleggen tegen de mening van zelfverklaarde 'futuristen'. Niet zelden wordt e-health gepropageerd als panacee voor het tekort aan bemensing in de zorg, gegeven de verwachte toename van het aantal chronisch zieken.<sup>2</sup>

Uit een eerdere analyse van 108 systematische reviews over de impact van e-health-technologieën blijkt echter

voeding en gewicht wisselend is, waarbij er een trend zou zijn voor verbetering van het voedingspatroon.<sup>3</sup> Deze conclusies zijn voorbarig te noemen wanneer we op eenvoudige wijze differentiëren naar de kwaliteit van studies versus de hierboven veronderstelde effectiviteit.

Wanneer we in tabel 4 de 3 studies van slechte kwaliteit (3b of 4) zouden excluderen en alleen studies van matige tot goede kwaliteit zouden bekijken, blijkt namelijk dat er van het veronderstelde positieve effect van apps op fysieke activiteit een score van 4 studies met een positief effect en 3 studies met een negatief effect overblijft; voor voedingsapps is de score 3 maal een positief effect versus 2 maal een negatief effect en voor gewichtsapps zijn er evenyeel studies (n = 5) met een positief als negatief





Many eHealth apps, but little scientific research

American Heart Association:

"Apps generally fail to incorporate evidence-based content and lack rigorous testing for efficacy"



#### **Example: Instant Blood Pressure app**

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- "Measure your blood pressure using only your smartphone!"
- Top 50 best sold apps in Apples App Store after launch 2014
- Price per download \$ 3,99  $\rightarrow$  148000 downloads
- Almost 80% of true hypertensives (high blood pressure) missed!
- In July 2015 removed from App Store without disclosure



#### What is NeLL offering?

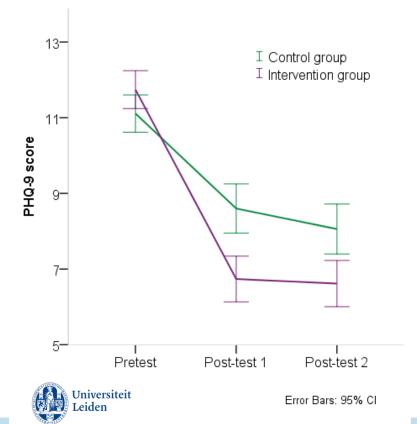


#### An overview of eHealth applications and projects





#### **Results on depression, clinically relevant**



THE LANCET HIV



**Q** aidsfonds

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#### NiceDay app



#### NiceDay app: twentyfold increase in app use during COVID19







Searching for, finding and recommending Digital Health Apps since COVID-19



Sessions: 100.1% increase Pageviews: 66.6% increase Recommendations: 6500% increase Downloads: **182.5% increase** 

# **CovidRadar** app



#### Aim?

Surveillance app in Covid19 symptoms and risk behaviour trends, per NL postal code

region

#### How?

From start april >250.000 users, weekly 50.000 questionnaires, now >6.000.000!

#### **First Results:**

- -Cough, dyspnea and loss of taste/smell most common symptoms
- -Number of hours spent outside decreases with two or more symptoms

-Parents of young kids do not express more symptoms



ORTEC

# Thuisarts.nl **Project NHG, LUMC, Nivel**

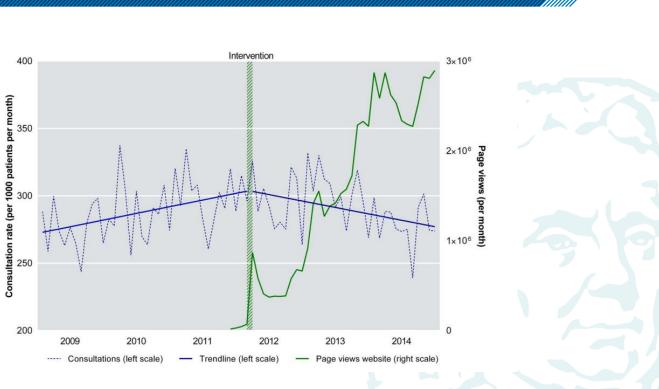
- Before/after launch comparison •
- Number of consultations GP
  - 230 GPs
  - 911.177 inhabitants NL
  - 18,1 million consultations



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#### **Open Access**

Research

#### **BMJ Open** Effect of an evidence-based website on healthcare usage: an interrupted time-series study

Wouter A Spoelman,<sup>1</sup> Tobias N Bonten,<sup>1</sup> Margot W M de Waal,<sup>1</sup> Ton Drenthen,<sup>2</sup> Ivo J M Smeele,<sup>2</sup> Markus M J Nielen,<sup>3</sup> Niels H Chavannes<sup>1</sup>

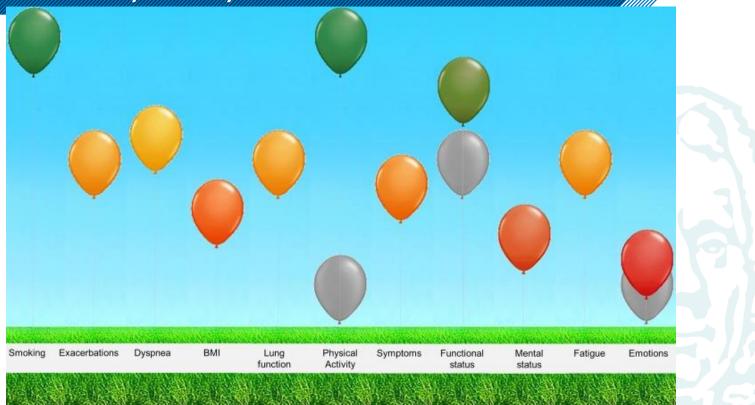


"The decrease in consultation rate was *also* present in the oldest subgroup. This *refutes* concerns about accessibility of older patients to online content, and supports earlier positive findings of eHealth in this age group."



# ABC-tool Burden of COPD Project MUMC+, LUMC, EMC





Slok et al BMJ Open 2016;6:e011519

14-9-2022

# **Burden of COPD**



Research

- Cluster-RCT
- Improved quality of life
- Better experienced quality of care

#### **Open Access**

BMJ Open Effectiveness of the Assessment of Burden of COPD (ABC) tool on health-related quality of life in patients with COPD: a cluster randomised controlled trial in primary and hospital care

> Annerika H M Slok,<sup>1</sup> Daniel Kotz,<sup>1,2</sup> Gerard van Breukelen,<sup>3</sup> Niels H Chavannes,<sup>4</sup> Maureen P M H Rutten-van Mölken,<sup>5</sup> Huib A M Kerstjens,<sup>6</sup> Thys van der Molen,<sup>7</sup> Guus M Asijee,<sup>1,8</sup> P N Richard Dekhuijzen,<sup>9</sup> Sebastiaan Holverda,<sup>10</sup> Philippe L Salomé,<sup>11</sup> Lucas M A Goossens,<sup>5</sup> Mascha Twellaar,<sup>1</sup> Johannes C C M in 't Veen,<sup>12</sup> Onno C P van Schayck<sup>1</sup>

To cite: Slok AHM, Kotz D, van Breukelen G, et al. Effectiveness of the Assessment of Burden of COPD (ABC) tool on health-related quality of life in patients with COPD: a cluster randomised controlled trial in primary and hospital care.

#### ABSTRACT

Objective: Assessing the effectiveness of the Assessment of Burden of COPD (ABC) tool on diseasespecific quality of life in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) measured with the St. George's Respiratory Questionnaire (SGRQ), compared with usual care.

Methods: A pragmatic cluster randomised controlled

#### Strengths and limitations of this study

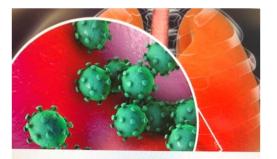
- This study was a pragmatic study, which makes the results more applicable to daily care.
- The study was executed nationwide in primary and hospital care.
- Owing to the design of the study, no blinding and allocation concealment was possible.

#### Slok et al BMJ Open 2016;6:e011519

#### 14-9-2022

#### **COVID-burden via coronalongplein.nl Guidance for healthcare: COVID en COPD**





# Longfonds lanceert digitaal platform voor longklachten na corona

Geplaatst op: 7-5-2020 - 6:06

Mensen die errottig teit klip geweest door comma en daarvan mig steede longklichten ondervinden, kunnen vaar wondag met hui vorgen terecht op commologijalen A. Op het digitale patiëntenprise van het Longfords konnen informatie, ontroneting, hulp en onderzoek samen. "Sind die uitbraak van het conservivus lebeben sind al honden mensen met uitbeelopende vragen en klachten hij en gemeelt," zeigt directure Michael konteer van het Longford wie krijgen zu en beel van de melsieke en psychosotate konte werdt tutered voor die ontwikkeling van zerg en onderzoek, Het is een uniek innovataf concept dat geheel altgan van de vanze van de gateint."

DELL







LAN, Franciscus Gasthuis & Vlietland en NeL lanceren handreiking voor digitale zorg voor patiënten met COPD



Vandaag nam secretaris-generaal bij het ministerie van VWS Erik Gerritsen de eerste editie van de 'Handreiking Digitale Zorgtoepassingen voor patientgerichte COPD zorg' in ontvangst.

COVID-19 heeft ons allemaal aangezet nog actiever na te denken over hoe digitale zorgtoepassingen kunnen helpen de zorg beter, silmmer en prettiger te organiseren. Zowel om de zorgprofesional te ontlasten maar ook om de patient veilig vanuit huis optimaal te kunnen bedienen bij het monitoren en

# Kijksluiter



- 11 million NL people structurally use medication (+- 225 million prescriptions per year)
- > 30% medication is not used or not properly used
- **Kijksluiter:** animated video's to improve access to information and make it easier to understand





rijksuniversiteit groningen



# Ne⊑

#### **MyHeart Counts NL** background

What is a healthy lifestyle?

Current advises based on outdated large cohort studies

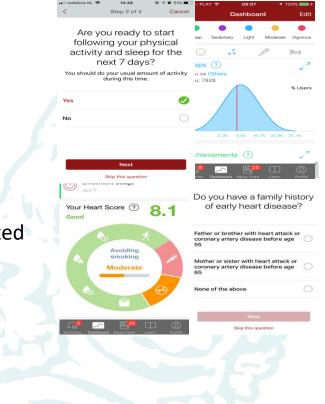
Methods with limitations (bias)

Objective, real-world data on the association between physical activity patterns, gender, sleep and other lifestyle factors is limited

Now and then, advice on physical activity changes







#### MyHeart Counts NL aim

Large, innovative intervention study with app

Frequent, accurate and remote data sampling of physiological parameters

The effect of mobile coaching on physical activity Insight in risk factors for cardiovascular disease

💵 vodafone NL 🗢 10:46 0 83% Toestemming < Annuleren

NeL

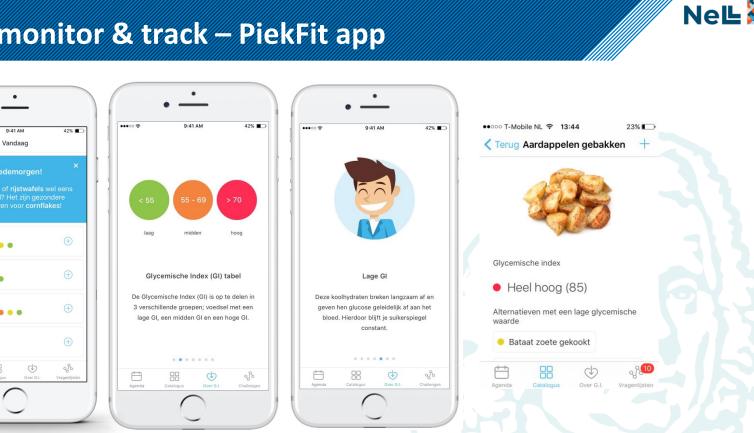
Doel

Door het MijnHart Telt onderzoek hopen wij gegevens te verzamelen die kunnen bijdragen aan nieuwe kennis over het voorkomen van harten vaatziekten.

> Meer weten over het doel van het onderzoek

> > Volgende

#### Inform, monitor & track – PiekFit app



Ontbijt

Lunch

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Dine

Snacks

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Agenda



#### **Co-creating eHealth applications**

- Participatory design
  - Researchers
  - Healthcare professional
  - Software developers
  - Patients with asthma
  - Patients with asthma with low health literacy
- Feedback was gathered at different stages







**Observational cohort design**:

examine effects on SABA use, asthma symptoms, QoL, app usability

## **Smart Inhaler Study: ACCEPTANCE**





14-9-2022

#### **Study population**





## **Clusters** 61 general practices

 $(\pm 4$ 

patients/cluster)

# Key inclusion

- Doctor-diagnosed asthma, partially controlled or uncontrolled (ACQ  $\ge 0.75$ )
- $\geq 18$  years old
- Use of Symbicort Turbuhaler ≥ 8 weeks at inclusion
- Being 'non-adherent' (< 80%)

# $\mathbf{X}$ Key exclusion

Use of SMART regimen

**Participants** 

 Change in ICS dose or exacerbation <4 weeks prior to inclusion

242 patients (121 per arm)

- Current use of anti-IL5 or anti-IgE
- COPD, IRD, bronchiectasis



#### **Pharmacy-based eHealth intervention SARA**



#### SARA aims to improve correct use of medication by:

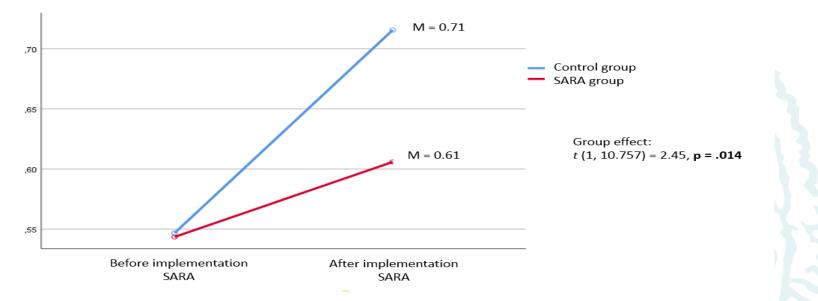
**Providing information** on inhalation medication and inhalation techniques, its side effects, asthma and COPD

**Providing as needed, tailored follow-up support** (e.g., extra pharmacy visits, telephone calls, digital support)

> → based on a questionnaire that it sent to participants 2 weeks after SARA, assessing concerns, side effects, experiences.



#### Mean exacerbation rates over time: asthma



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Thus, on a yearly basis on average, per person, 0.1 exacerbation less for patients with asthma when having received SARA

No group effects in COPD subpopulation

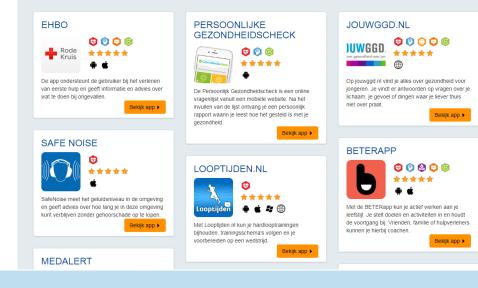
# Appchecker Project LUMC, GGD, Hogescholen

- Health apps assessment
- Students at Applied Science Unis and Universities
- eLearning development
- GGD Appstore



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#### GEVONDEN APPS IN CATEGORIE 'LICHAAM'



# European standards for health apps in development



# Attention for effective and trustworthy apps

'Apps supporting health have been developed for some years. As the whole world is coping with COVID-19, in healthcare and society as a whole, knowledge, enthusiasm and creativity are brought together to rapidly develop new apps to tackle the epidemic.'



#### **Project LUMC, Z&Z en KPN: The Box**

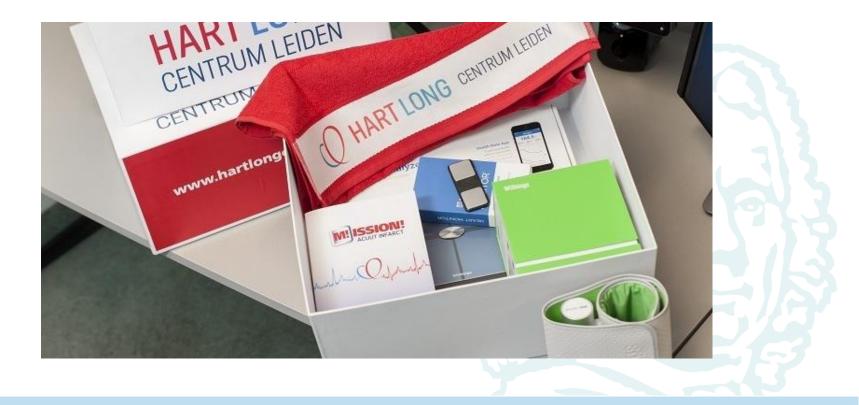
- Patients after myocardial infarction
- Box: bluetooth EKG, blood pressure meter, scale, activity tracker
- Safe video conferencing with doctor
- Improving technology with KPN Health
- Implementation in other hospitals



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#### The Box



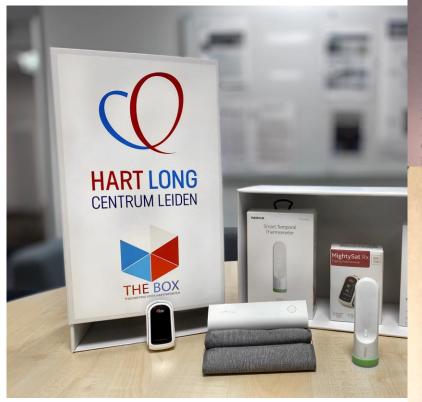




## Video conferencing



#### **COVID Box**



JOURNAL OF MEDICAL INTERNET RESEARCH

Silven et al

NeL

#### Viewpoint

Telemonitoring for Patients With COVID-19: Recommendations for Design and Implementation

Anna V Silven<sup>1,2\*</sup>, MD; Annelieke H J Petrus<sup>1,2\*</sup>, MD, PhD; María Villalobos-Quesada<sup>1,2\*</sup>, PhD; Ebru Dirikgil<sup>3</sup>, MD; Carlijn R Oerlemans<sup>3</sup>, BSc; Cyril P Landstra<sup>3,4</sup>, MD; Hileen Boosman<sup>5</sup>, PhD; Hendrikus J A van Os<sup>1,2,6,7</sup>, MD; Marco H Blanker<sup>8</sup>, MD, PhD; Roderick W Treskes<sup>9</sup>, MD, PhD; Tobias N Bonten<sup>1,2</sup>, MD, PhD; Niels H Chavannes<sup>1,2</sup>, MD,



#### EUROPEAN RESPIRATORY journal

FLAGSHIP SCIENTIFIC JOURNAL OF ERS

#### Home-monitoring reduced short stay admissions in suspected COVID-19 patients: COVID-box project

Ebru Dirikgil, Rick Roos, Geert H. Groeneveld, Christian Heringhaus, Anna V. Silven, Annelieke H.J. Petrus, Maria Villalobos-Quesada, Roula Tsonaka, Paul J.M. van der Boog, Ton J. Rabelink, Willem Jan W. Bos, Niels H. Chavannes, Douwe E. Atsma, Y.K.

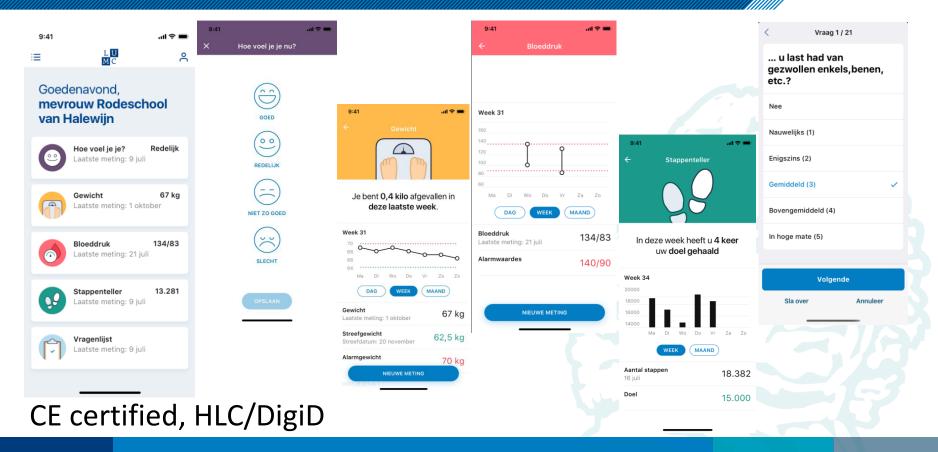
#### **Devices & Boxes**







#### LUMCcare app



#### Hurdles for implementation of eHealth



Hurdle	Possible solution	
Safety of patient data	Parallel development environment for testing with temporary safe connection to existing ICT system	
Less contact between patient and doctor	Blended care: eHealth as <i>addition</i> to personal contact. Degree upon which can be determined based on needs and possibilities of patient.	
Reimbursement	Healthcare insurers and regulatory bodies should be engaged early on in eHealth development, to enable multiyear financing in case of proven value.	
Does eHealth improve healthcare?	Scientific research to provide the evidence basis for eHealth	

14-9-2022





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